

Recommended Dosages of Hepatitis B Vaccine & Hepatitis B Immune Globulin (HBIG) Including Hepatitis B Combination Vaccines

	Single-Antigen Vaccines				Combination Vaccines		
	Engerix-B® (GSK)		Recombivax HB® (Merck)		Pediarix ®	Comvax®	Twinrix®
Hepatitis B Vaccine					(GSK)	(Merck)	(GSK)
Recipients	Pediatric Formulation	Adult	Pediatric/Adolescent	Adult	DTaP-HepB-IPV	Hib-HepB	НерА-НерВ
		Formulation	Formulation	Formulation	(6 wks – 7 yrs)	(6 wks – 59 mos)	(18 yrs & older)
Infants born to hepatitis B surface antigen (HBsAg) positive mothers*	10mcg (0.5mL) ¹ & (0.5mL) ² HBIG within 12 hours of birth		5mcg (0.5mL) ¹ & (0.5mL) ² HBIG within 12 hours of birth				
Newborns born to HBsAg unknown mothers*	10mcg (0.5mL) ¹ within 12 hours of birth; (0.5mL) ² HBIG within 7 days if mom's status remains unknown or sooner if HBsAg-positive		5mcg (0.5mL) ¹ within 12 hours of birth; (0.5mL) ² HBIG within 7 days if mom's status remains unknown or sooner if HBsAg-positive				
Newborns born to	10mcg (0.5mL) ¹ within		$5\text{mcg} (0.5\text{mL})^1 \text{ within } 12$				
HBsAg - negative	12 hours of birth or prior		hours of birth or prior to				
mothers*	to hospital discharge		hospital discharge				
Infants 6wks & older	10mcg (0.5mL)		5mcg(0.5mL)		$10 \text{mcg} (0.5 \text{mL})^{1/3}$	$5 \text{mcg} (.5 \text{mL})^{1/4}$	
Birth-19 years	10mcg (0.5mL)		5mcg(0.5mL)				
11-15 years ⁵				$10 \text{mcg} (1 \text{mL})^5$			
18 years & older							20mcg (1mL) ⁶
20 + years		20mcg (1mL)		10mcg (1mL)			20mcg (1mL) ⁶
Dialysis patients	10mcg (0.5mL)	40mcg (2mL) ⁷	5mcg (0.5mL)	40mcg (1mL) ⁸			

For specific prescribing information, precautions, contraindications, and specific dialysis formulations, refer to product inserts.

^{*}Newborns weighing less than 2000 grams see Hepatitis B Vaccine and Hepatitis B Immune Globulin Administration for Infants

¹Hepatitis B vaccine is strongly recommended at birth. This birth dose MUST be a single antigen vaccine. A 4-dose hepatitis B series is approved in conjunction with Pediarix® or Comvax®.

²HBIG (hepatitis B immune globulin) All infants born to HBsAg-positive women should receive (0.5mL) HBIG within 12 hours of birth. All susceptible contacts of an HBsAg-positive person, should receive a (0.06 mL/kg) dose of HBIG, within 7 days of a blood exposure, or within 14 days of a sexual exposure, along with the hepatitis B vaccine series.

⁵**Pediarix** (DTaP, hepatitis B and IPV) - GlaxoSmithKline (GSK)'s combination vaccine used as an alternative to single antigens for administration at 2, 4 and 6 months of age. This combination vaccine is NOT to be given at birth. It may be given to any child between ages 6 weeks to 7 years of age for whom no antigen is contraindicated, and only as a primary series. (Primary series is considered first three doses of DTaP and IPV vaccines.) A 4-dose hepatitis B series is approved with a single-antigen dose of hepatitis B vaccine at birth followed by 3 additional doses of hepatitis B vaccine.

⁴Comvax[®] (hepatitis B and Hib) - Merck's combination vaccine used as an alternative to single antigens for administration to any child 6 weeks to 59 months of age at 2, 4 and 12-15 months of age when neither antigen is contraindicated. This combination vaccine is NOT to be given at birth. A 4-dose hepatitis B series is approved with a single-antigen dose of hepatitis B vaccine at birth followed by 3 additional doses of hepatitis B vaccine.

⁵Adolescent 2-dose series - Merck's 2 dose adult Recombivax HB[®] (10mcg, 1 ml) used only for adolescents 11-15 years of age administered at 0 and 4-6 months apart. If this 2-dose regimen is used, documentation must indicate adolescent received 2 adult (10mcg, 1ml) doses of the Merck brand. If child starts hepatitis B series prior to age 11, between the ages of 11 and 15 with a hepatitis B vaccine other than adult formulation of Merck product, or completes series after age 15, a 3-dose series should be administered. *This specific use of vaccine is not included in VFC program.*

⁶Twinrix[®] (hepatitis A and hepatitis B) – GSK's combination vaccine used as an alternative to single antigens for persons 18 years of age and older at 0, 1 & 6 months when neither antigen is contraindicated.

⁷Engerix-B[®] dialysis formulation is approved for adult hemodialysis patients 20 years and older by using 2 x 20mcg/1mL at one site in one or two injections at 0, 1, 2 and 6 months.

⁸Recombivax HB[®] dialysis formulation is approved for pre-dialysis and dialysis patients in a three dose series of 40mcg/1mL at 0, 1, and 6 months.